

ANNEX II:**Template for the Implementation Report of the SPRFMO Conservation and Management Measures**

Reporting Member/CNCP: CHINA
 Reporting period to which this report refers: 2017
 Date report prepared: 17/10/24

CMM01-2017 *Trachurus murphyi*

Para 1: Do your vessels fish for *T. murphyi* in, or adjacent to, the Convention Area? YES NO
 If yes, then please complete the following tables and questions:

Table 1: CMM01-2017 (*T. murphyi*): Effort Management (para 4)

Gross Tonnage (GT) Limit	GT of active Fishing vessels	No. of vessels actively fishing for CJM	No. of vessel only engaged in transshipment(s)
74516	15342	2	0

Enter n/a if not applicable.

Table 2: CMM 01-2017 (*T. murphyi*): Catch Management (paras 5, 9)

CJM catch limit	CJM catch limit taking into account any catch transfers	Provisional CJM catch total
31294t	31294t	16799.72t

Table 3: CMM 01-2017 (*T. murphyi*): Data collection and reporting (paras 11, 15, 16, 18, 22)

No. of Monthly reports provided	VMS implemented and data provided?	List of authorised vessels provided?	Annual report provided to SC?	Observer coverage level
9 (by now)	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Partial <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Partial <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> Par	50%

Para 8: Do you have additional measures that limit the amount of *T. Murphyi* available to your vessels to an amount less than that specified in Table 2 above? YES NO .

If so, please elaborate

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 20: Did you conduct any research or stock assessments for *T. murphyi* during this past year and were they submitted to the Scientific Committee? YES NO .

Shanghai Ocean University (SHOU) conducted research and stock assessments for *T. Murphyi* in the past years. Research paper and national reports were submitted to SC.

Para 21: Did any of your vessels land or tranship *T. murphyi* within your ports and did you take measures to verify those catches? YES NO .

Para 23: Is any part of your national jurisdiction area adjacent to the Area to which CMM 01-2017 (*T. murphyi*) applies? YES NO .

If so, have you decided to apply the measures described in CMM 01-2017 (*T. murphyi*) paragraphs 11-22 within your national jurisdiction areas? YES NO Partial .

Also, have you submitted measures in effect for *T. murphyi* within your national jurisdiction area to the Secretariat? YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

CMM02-2017 Standards for the Collection, Reporting, Verification and Exchange of Data

Table 4: Participation in SPRFMO fisheries during the past year (para's 1e, 2a)

Fishing method	Activities undertaken?	Main species caught?	Number of vessels	Activities observed? (Yes/No)
Demersal Drop/dahhline	N			
Demersal Longline	N			
Demersal Potting	N			
Demersal Trawl	N			
Pelagic Purseseine	N			
Pelagic Trawl	Y	CJM	2	Y
Squid jigging	Y	GIS	334	N
Transshipment	Y	GIS	10	N

Were you able to meet the data collection requirements described in CMM 02-2017 (Data Standards) paragraphs 1(b)(c) and (d)? (Being information on fishing activity, non-target species impacts and transshipments/landings) YES NO Partial . ✓

China Overseas Fisheries Association (COFA) and SHOU were authorized by the Chinese government to jointly undertake the CJM and GIS fishing activities data collection. The CJM fishing activities data were submitted to the Secretariat in accordance with requirements of CMM02-2017. But it is difficult for Chinese squid jigging vessels to meet the requirements of CMM 02-2017 absolutely in such a short time, because there are hundreds of squid jigging vessels fishing in the South Pacific area, it needs much more time and effort to collect all the data required by the CMM from the vessels. China will continue working on the improvement of the squid data collection so as to meet requirements of CMM 02-2017 completely

Para 2a): Do you have a national observer programme? YES NO

If so, have you submitted an annual observer implementation report (para 2d) to the Secretariat? YES NO .

COFA and SHOU have a programme for the observers' training, selection, dispatch, etc. Each year 1-2 scientific observers are dispatched to Chinese CJM fishing vessels. The annual observer implementation report will be submitted to the Secretariat before the deadline in CMM02-2017 and also it will be described in national report.

Para 3a): Have you implemented systems to ensure that all of your vessels that fish in the Convention Area have an operational VMS system (that conform to the requirements in CMM 02-2017 (Data standards) paragraphs 3(b) and 3(c)? YES NO .

China fisheries Authority has implemented VMS reporting since 2006. It is mandatory that all fishing vessels shall have an operating VMS on board when fishing overseas, and they shall register with details of the vessel information which cannot be altered without Authority permission. Each vessel shall keep their VMS device open 24-hour and reports the position back to the Authority at least once every four hours. Content of the VMS Position Reports includes vessel flag, vessel name, vessel registration number, latitude and longitude, date and time, which conforms to the requirements in CMM 02-2017. The investigation of VMS reports is held regularly, and for those vessels whose VMS device are turned off on purpose and/or tampered, sanctions would be taken against the vessel owner.

Para 5: Please describe the systems you use to verify your SPRFMO fishery data.

SHOU has developed a fishing activities data checking program to verify the data. First, SHOU will check whether the fishing activities are normal and conform to the domestic law. Second, SHOU will check whether the fishing activities data, monthly report data, VMS data, observer data and transshipment data are clearly consistent.

CMM03-2017 Bottom fishing in the SPRFMO Convention Area

Para 2: Do you fish in the Convention Area using bottom fishing methods? YES NO .

If yes, then please complete the following tables and questions:

Table 5: Management of Bottom Fishing and Fisheries (para's 8a-g, 24f)

Bottom Fishing assessment submitted?	2002-06 Bottom fishing footprint submitted?	Bottom Fishing restricted to footprint?	2002-2006 Average annual catch (t)	Provisional catch total for last year ¹ (t)	Observer coverage level (trawl)	Observer coverage level (other)	No. of VME encounters above the threshold	No. of monthly reports provided
YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>						

Para 8b): Have you prohibited your vessels from participating in bottom fishing activities in the Convention Area, except when in accordance with this measure? YES NO .

Para 8f): Have you established threshold levels for VME encounters? YES NO .

If so what are they?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 8g): Do you require your vessels to cease fishing operations within 5 nautical miles of any site where threshold levels are exceeded? YES NO .

Para 8h): Have you divided your footprint into sub-areas for the purposes of preventing significant adverse impacts to VMEs? YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 9: Do you have additional measures that apply to your bottom fishing vessels in the Convention Area? YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 23: Have you identified any sites within the Convention Area where VMEs are likely to occur? YES NO .

If so have you provided this information to the Secretariat? YES NO .

Have you taken steps to ensure that your bottom fishing vessels are able to comply with all of the requirements detailed in CMM 03-2017 (Bottom Fishing) paragraph 24? YES NO .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 26: Are you aware of any non-Member (or non-CNCP) that has recently bottom fished in the Convention Area? YES NO .

And if so, did you communicate a request to them to cooperate and to consider participating in the work of SPRFMO as a matter of priority? YES NO .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

¹The catch total for "last year" refers to the year to date (i.e. the 2016/17 report completed in November 2017 will refer to the total annual catch for 2017 as at the time the report was completed).

CMM04-2017 Vessels presumed to have carried out IUU fishing activities in the SPRFMO Area

Para 2: Did you transmit a list of presumed IUU fishing vessels to the Secretariat? YES NO

Para 3: If so, did you inform the relevant flag state before, or at the same time as, transmitting the list? YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 4: Were any of your flagged vessels on the draft IUU list? YES NO

Para 6: If so, did you notify vessel owners and inform them about the potential consequences? YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 13: Were any of your flagged vessels on the final IUU list? YES NO

If so, did you notify the vessel owners and inform them about the consequences of inclusion? YES NO

Para 13: What measures were taken to eliminate these IUU activities?

Annually China fisheries authority carries out performance review of all the vessels and shipowners. If there is irregularities with the vessel or its shipowner (such as carrying out IUU fishing activities), sanction would be imposed.

Did you enforce any of the measures described under CMM 04-2017 (IUU List) paragraph 14? YES NO .

If so, please elaborate.

China flagged vessels are prohibited to engage in any IUU activities, including transshipment and fishing processing operations with any vessels included on the IUU Vessels List. Furthermore, China has taken the following measures against IUU activities: 1) China has a "catch certificate" system. The customs will check the legality of some kinds of fisheries product imported into China territory, and if the product is related to IUU activities the import will be forbidden. 2) If a China flagged vessel was engaged in IUU activities, it would be put in the IUU list. All the vessels included in the list will lose the permission to fisheries, and any chartering of these vessels is prohibited. In the same time other companies are prohibited to provide them with any service, such as refuelling, supplying food, water, etc. 3) Cooperation with other countries on IUU issues. Once China has the clue of any possible IUU activities, in which Chinese vessels might be engaged, we share the information with other countries and conduct investigations with them to clarify the facts..

CMM05-2016 Commission record of Vessels authorised to fish in the Convention Area

Para 2: Describe how you take into account the vessel and operator compliance history when considering whether or not to authorise a particular fishing vessel.

China fisheries authority reviews the compliance status of each vessel and operator annually. For those who operate normally and regularly in compliance with the commission and the domestic measures, their authorization would be renewed; for those who do not implement the domestic and/or international regulations their fishing authorization would be suspended or even withdrawn.

Para 3: Describe the measures you have taken to ensure that you are able to take effective enforcement actions against the owners of vessels flying your flag should the need arise.

Annually China fisheries authority carries out performance review of all the vessels and shipowners. If there is irregularities with the vessel or its shipowner (such as carrying out IUU fishing activities), sanction would be imposed.

Para 4: Do you maintain your own register of fishing vessels for the SPRFMO Area?

YES NO

Para 5: Does it contain all the necessary information (as described in Annex 10 of CMM 05-2016 (Record of Vessels))?

YES NO

Are there any reasons that this vessel information has not been collected?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Table 6: Vessel data submission summary (para's 6, 8, 9, 11)

<i>Current number of vessels authorised to fish in the SPRFMO Area?</i>	<i>No. of new authorisations within reporting period</i>	<i>No. of revoked authorisations within reporting period</i>	<i>Authorisation details submitted to Secretariat?</i>	<i>No. of Active fishing vessels</i>	<i>No. of vessels only engaged in Transhipments(s)</i>
446	31	0	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	336	10

CMM06-2017VMS in the SPRFMO Convention Area

Para 4: Did any of your vessels fish in the SPRFMO Area during the reporting period? YES NO
If so, please complete the following questions:

Para 9: What means of automatically reporting VMS data have you chosen for your flagged vessels?

- a) To the Secretariat via your FMC; or
b) Simultaneously to both the Secretariat and your FMC

Para 13: Do all of your flagged vessels that are required to report to the Commission VMS use a functioning ALC that complies with the Commission's Minimum Standards as specified in Annex 1, CMM 06-2017? YES NO

Annex 2, para 1: Did you receive any VMS data from the Commission VMS during the assessed period? YES NO

If so, did you manage the VMS data in accordance with all the Security and Confidentiality requirements specified in Annex 2, paragraphs 2 and 3 of CMM 06-2017?

YES NO . If not, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 17: Did any of your vessels experience a failure of automatic VMS reporting during the assessed period? YES NO .

If so, was the Manual reporting procedure specified in Annex 3, of CMM 06-2017 applied?

YES NO .

Have any of your vessels failed to re-establish automatic reporting within 60 days after the commencement of manual reporting? YES NO . And if so, were they ordered to cease fishing and return immediately to port? YES NO

Please provide the names of any vessels that failed to re-establish automatic reporting within 60 days

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 19: Did you or your vessels encounter any other difficulties reporting to the Commission VMS during the reporting period? YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

Regarding the format of transmitted data to Commission VMS, we do not have some vessel information in our Vessel Monitoring System, eg. English vessel name, radio call sign and IMO NO., We currently identify our vessel with field Vessel Name, but we only have vessel name in Chinese. Because of the huge number of Chinese vessels, it took about two weeks to complete the information. Currently it is normally sending data to Commission VMS.

CMM07-2017 Minimum Standards of Inspection in Port

Para 1: Are your port expected to receive SPRFMO-managed species? YES NO

If so, please complete the following table and questions:

Table 7: Implementation of Port Standards (para's 5, 9, 11, 13, 15, 22)

Point of Contact transmitted to Secretariat?	Designated port list provided to Secretariat?	No. of foreign fishing vessels ¹ seeking to use port services	No. of foreign fishing vessels denied entry	No. of inspections	Percentage of foreign landings/transhipments inspected
YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>				

Para 8: Do you have sufficient capacity to conduct inspections in every designated port?

YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 11: Do you require foreign fishing vessels to provide information prior to any landing or port transshipment? YES NO

If so, does that information comply with paragraph 11 of CMM 07-2017 (Port Inspection)?

YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 12: Is the notification period for a foreign fishing vessel's port request different than 48 hours?

YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 16a): Did you receive any requests from other Members, CNCPs or relevant RFMOs to inspect particular vessels? YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 35: Did you encounter any difficulties with the inspection procedures described in paragraphs 18-22 of CMM 07-2017 (Port Inspection)? YES NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 24: Did any of your inspections discover evidence that a foreign fishing vessel has committed a breach of the SPRFMO CMMs? YES NO . If so, did you encounter any difficulties with the infringements procedures described in paragraphs 24-27 of CMM 07-2017 (Port Inspection)?

YES NO

If difficulties were encountered, then please describe the reasons relating to those difficulties:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 28: Have you provided (or received) any assistance as described under Paragraph 28 of CMM 07-2017 (Port Inspection)? (Being the development of capacity, facilitation of participation and assessment of requirements for developing Members and CNCPs) YES NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

¹Limited to foreign fishing vessels carrying SPRFMO species caught within the SPRFMO Area

CMM08-2013 Gillnets in the SPRFMO Convention Area

1. Members shall require that vessels flying their flag prohibit the use of large-scale pelagic driftnets and all deepwater gillnets in the Convention Area.

Para 1: Please describe how this requirement has been implemented

All China flagged vessels do not use large-scale pelagic driftnets and all deep-water gillnets in the Convention area, as such fishing gears are prohibited to use in the Convention Area by the Chinese government according to the domestic law and regulation.

Para 2: Have any of your vessels transited the Area while carrying gillnets? YES NO

Para 2a): If so, was 36 hours advance notice given? YES NO ,

Para 2b): Did the vessels operate a VMS? YES NO Partial ,

Para 2c): Were VMS reports submitted? YES NO Partial

Para 2d): Were any Gillnets lost overboard? YES NO

Additional information can be provided here:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

CMM09-2017 Minimising bycatch of seabirds in the SPRFMO Convention Area

Paras 1 & 2: Are your vessels required to implement appropriate seabird mitigation measures while fishing in the Convention Area? YES NO .

Annex 1, para 1b)ii.b: Are any of your **demersal longline vessels** only required to apply one of the three specified mitigation measures (i.e. line weighting, bird scaring, setting at night)?

YES NO . And if so, please list those vessels:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Annex 1, para 1b)ii: During the recent reporting period have you maintained a minimum of 10% observer coverage over your demersal longline fleet? YES NO .

Annex 1, para 2: Have any of your vessels exceeded a mortality rate of 0.01 birds/1000 hooks?

YES NO .

Annex 1, para 2a): If so, please list those vessels and state if, after the mortality, whether these vessels applied at least one additional measure?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Annex 2, para 2: Are any of your **trawl vessels** exempt from applying the specified mitigation measures (bird scaring lines, responsible discharge management, net cleaning, surface time minimisation)? YES NO .

During the recent reporting period did any mortality events occur? YES NO .

If so, please list the vessels concerned and stipulate if, after the mortality, whether these vessels applied appropriate mitigation measures?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 3: Do you have any **trawlers** which are exempt from applying seabird mitigation measures because they discharge no biological material? YES NO .

And if so, please list those vessels and stipulate when these vessel exemptions were last reviewed?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 7: Do you require your observers to record seabird interactions? YES NO .

Para 8: If so, are the records in accordance with CMM 02-2017 (Data Standards) and is the resulting data reported to the Secretariat? YES NO .

COFA and SHOU require observers to record seabird interactions when they are on board and the resulting will be described in national report.

Table 8: Seabird mitigation measures in Demersal Longline (para 9 & annex 1 para 1)

Biological discharge during shooting/hauling prohibited?	List of Seabird mitigation measures used in SPRFMO Area?	Observer coverage level ¹ ?	No. of Seabird interactions	Approx. Seabird mortality rate (per 1000 hooks observed)
YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> .				

Table 9: Seabird mitigation measures in Trawl Fisheries (para's 3,9 & annex 2 para 1, 2)

No. of vessels that do not discharge Biological material?	No. of vessels discharging Biological material?	List of seabird mitigation measures used in SPRFMO Area	Observer coverage level ²	No. of seabird interactions	Approx. seabird mortality rate (per tow observed)
0	2	bird scaring lines	50%	0	0

¹Provided as a percentage of number of hooks, for the current calendar year

²Provided as a percentage of number of tows for the current calendar year

CMM11-2015 Boarding & Inspection Procedures

For reference a link to “Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks” ([1995 Agreement](#))

Have you informed SPRFMO about your designated authority to receive notifications pursuant to Article 21.4 of the 1995 Agreement? YES NO .

Which measures have you taken to ensure that vessel masters comply with the stipulations under Article 22.3 of the 1995 Agreement?

Not exactly applicable. Please refer to “China’s statements on the potential boarding and inspection to Chinese fishing vessels in accordance with CMM 3.04 Conservation and Management Measure relating to boarding and inspection procedures in the SPRFMO Convention Area” submitted to the Secretariat on 24th August 2015.

Were any of the vessels flying your flag inspected by a SPRFMO Member? YES NO .

If yes:

- Were there any cases in which there were clear grounds for believing that a vessel has engaged in any activity contrary to the CMMs of the SPRFMO? YES NO .

If yes:

- How were the procedures described under Article 21.6 and 21.12 addressed? Did you encounter any problems?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Article 21.3: Have you conducted any at-sea inspections during the recent reporting period?

YES NO . If yes:

- Article 21.4: Have you informed the SPRFMO Secretariat of the form of identification issued to your duly authorised inspectors? YES NO
- Article 21.4: Are your vessels used for boarding and inspection clearly marked and identifiable as being on government service? YES NO
- How do you ensure that your inspectors observe all provisions under Articles 21.10 and 22.1 of the 1995 Agreement?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- How many at-sea inspections did you conduct?
- Article 21.5: Following a boarding and inspection, have you had clear grounds for believing that a vessel has engaged in any activity contrary to the CMMs of the SPRFMO? YES NO .

If yes:

- Please list all cases.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- Article 21.8: In any of these cases, did you have clear grounds for believing that a vessel has committed a serious violation in accordance with Article 21.11 of the 1995 Agreement? If so, please provide details.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- Article 21.9: Did you secure evidence and promptly notify the flag State of the alleged violation and the results of any further investigation? YES NO
- Did you encounter any problems?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

CMM12-2017 Transshipment and Other Transfer Activities

Have any of your vessels conducted transshipments or other transfer activities during the reporting period? [YES](#) [NO](#) . If so, please complete the following questions and tables.

Para's 2 & 3: Were all transshipments and/or other transfer activities conducted between authorised vessels (i.e. on the Commission Record of Vessels at the time of the activity)? [YES](#) [NO](#) .

Table 10: Transshipments of *T. murphyi* caught in the Convention Area (para 4, 5, 8)

Number of transshipments in which your vessels unloaded <i>T. murphyi</i> catch	Number of transshipments in which your vessels received <i>T. murphyi</i> catch	How many of the <i>T. murphyi</i> transshipments were observed?
10	0	2

Please list the vessels that conducted transshipments of *T. murphyi* during the reporting period:

[KAI FU HAO , KAI YU](#)

Table 11: Transshipments of demersal species¹ caught in the Convention Area (para 4, 5, 8)

Number of transshipments in which your vessels unloaded demersal catch	Number of transshipments in which your vessels received demersal catch	How many of the demersal transshipments were observed?

Please list the vessels that conducted transshipments of demersal species during the reporting period:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

¹Demersal species generally live on or near the ocean floor.

CMM13-2016New & Exploratory Fisheries

Para 4: Are any of your vessels currently permitted to fish in SPRFMO exploratory fisheries?

YES *NO* .

Para 5: Are you seeking to permit a vessel that flies your flag to fish in an exploratory fishery?

YES *NO* .

Para 5a): If so, have you submitted an application to the Commission in respect of these activities?

YES *NO* .

Para 5b): And if so, have you submitted a Fisheries Operation Plan to the Scientific Committee in respect of these activities? YES *NO* .

CMM14-2016 Exploratory Toothfish Fishing (New Zealand only)

Para 3: Did your vessels conduct exploratory fishing for toothfish during the reporting period? YES NO . (If “no” then please skip the remaining questions).

Para 5: Did all of the fishing use the bottom longline method (YES NO) and was it all conducted within the boxes specified in table 1 of that measure? YES NO .

Para 6: Did the first trip occur during the period 1 July – 30 September? YES NO .

How many lines were set during the first trip?

On how many consecutive days did fishing operations occur during the first trip?

Para 8: What was the total tonnage of toothfish caught during 2016?

Para 13 & 14: Which vessel(s) were authorised and undertook exploratory fishing for toothfish? [Click here to enter text.](#)

Para 15: Was all of the exploratory fishing for toothfish in accordance with SC-03-DW-01_rev2 “Proposal for exploratory bottom longlining for toothfish by New Zealand vessels outside the bottom lining footprint during 2016 and 2017: Description of proposed activities and impact assessment” YES NO .

Para 16b): How many toothfish were tagged during the exploratory fishing () and what was the tagging overlap statistic?

Para 20: Were all of the mitigation methods specified in paragraph 20 implemented during the exploratory fishing? YES NO

Para 21: Was the information described in paragraph 21 relating to marine mammals, seabirds, turtles, and other species of concern collected? YES NO

Para 23: Was there a New Zealand government observer (and a dedicated assistant) on board the vessel during the exploratory fishing? YES NO

Para 24: Was there a video monitoring and recording system installed and was the footage provided to the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries? YES NO

Any additional comments may be provided below:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

CMM15-2016Vessels without Nationality

Para 3: During the reporting period did you take any actions, in accordance with international law, against vessels without nationality (e.g. by prohibiting landing, transshipment or access to port services)
[YES](#) [NO](#) .

If so, please provide additional details:

[Click here to enter text.](#)