

## ANNEX II:

### Template for the Implementation Report of the SPRFMO Conservation and Management Measures

Reporting Member/CNCP: [China](#)

Reporting Period to which this report refers: [2016](#)

Date report prepared: [30/09/16](#)

#### **CMM4.01 *Trachurus murphyi***

Do your vessels fish for *T. murphyi* in, or adjacent to, the Convention Area? YES  NO .

If yes, then please complete the following tables and questions:

**Table1: CMM4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016): Effort Management**

Gross Tonnage (GT) Limit	GT of active Fishing vessels	No. of vessels Actively fishing for CJM	No. of vessels only Engaged in transshipment(s)
<a href="#">74516</a>	<a href="#">15342</a>	<a href="#">2</a>	<a href="#">0</a>

Enter n/a if not applicable.

**Table2: CMM 4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016): Catch Management**

CJM catch limit	CJM catch limit taking into account any catch transfers	Provisional CJM catch total
<a href="#">29200t</a>	<a href="#">29200t</a>	<a href="#">18904.22t</a>

**Table 3: CMM 4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016): Data collection and reporting**

No. of Monthly Reports provided	VMS implemented and Data provided?	List of authorised Vessel provided?	Annual report Provided to SC?	Observer Coverage level
<a href="#">9 (by now)</a>	<a href="#">YES</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">NO</a> <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Partial</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">YES</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">NO</a> <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Partial</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">YES</a> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">NO</a> <input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">Parti</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">50%</a>

Do you have additional measures that limit the amount of *T. murphyi* available to your vessels to an amount less than that specified in Table2 above (refer to CMM 4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016) paragraph8)? YES  NO .

If so, please elaborate

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Did you conduct any research or stock assessments for *T. murphyi* during this past year and were they submitted to the Scientific Committee? YES  NO .

[Shanghai Ocean University \(SHOU\)](#) conducted research and stock assessments for *T. Murphyi* in the past years. Research paper and national reports were submitted to SC.

Did any of your vessels land or tranship *T. murphyi* within your ports and did you take measures to verify those catches? YES  NO .

Is any part of your national jurisdiction are adjacent to the Area to which CMM 4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016) applies? YES  NO .

If so, have you decided to apply the measures described in CMM 4.01 (*T. murphyi*; 2016) paragraphs 11-22 within your national jurisdiction areas? YES  NO  Partial .

Also, have you submitted measures in effect for *T. Murphyi* within your national jurisdiction areas to the Secretariat? YES  NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

## CMM4.02 Standards for the Collection, Reporting, Verification and Exchange of Data

**Table 4: Participation in SPRFMO fisheries during the past year**

Fishing method	Activities undertaken?	Main species caught?	Number of vessels	Activities observed? (Yes/No)
Demersal Drop/dahnlane	N			
Demersal Longline	N			
Demersal Potting	N			
Demersal Trawl	N			
Pelagic Purseseine	N			
Pelagic Trawl	Y	CJM	2	Y
Squid jigging	Y	GIS	263	N
Transshipment	Y	GIS	7	N

Were you able to meet the data collection requirements described in CMM4.02 (Data Standards; 2016) paragraphs 1(b)(c) and (d)? (Being information on fishing activity, non-target species impacts and transshipments/landings) YES  NO  Partial  .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you have a national observer programme? YES  NO  , and if so, have you submitted an annual observer implementation report to the Secretariat? YES  NO  .

COFA and SHOU have a programme for the observers' training, selection, dispatch, etc. Each year 1-2 scientific observers are dispatched to Chinese CJM fishing vessels. The annual observer implementation report will be submitted to the Secretariat before the deadline in CMM4.02 and also it will be described in national report.

Have you implemented systems to ensure that all of your vessels that fish in the Convention Area have an operational VMS system (that conforms to the requirements in CMM 4.02 (Data standards; 2016) paragraphs 3(b) and 3(c)? YES  NO  .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Please describe the systems you use to verify your SPRFMO fishery data.

SHOU has developed a fishing activities data checking program to verify the data. First SHOU will check whether the fishing activities are normal and conform to the domestic law. Second SHOU will check whether the fishing activities data, monthly report data, VMS data, observer data and transshipment data are clearly consistent.

## CMM4.03 Bottom fishing in the SPRFMO Convention Area

Do you fish in the Convention Area using bottom fishing methods? YES  NO .

If yes, then please complete the following tables and questions:

**Table 5: Management of Bottom Fishing and Fisheries**

Bottom Fishing assessment submitted?	2002-06 Bottom fishing footprint submitted?	Bottom Fishing restricted to footprint?	2002-2006 Average annual catch (t)	Provisional catch total for last year <sup>1</sup> (t)	Observer coverage level (trawl)	Observer coverage level (other)	No. of VME encounters above the threshold	No. of monthly reports provided
YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> .	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> .	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> .						

Have you prohibited your vessels from participating in bottom fishing activities in the Convention Area, except when in accordance with this measure? YES  NO .

Have you established threshold levels for VME encounters? YES  NO .

If so what are they?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you require your vessels to cease fishing operations within 5 nautical miles of any site where threshold levels are exceeded? YES  NO .

Have you divided your footprint into sub-areas for the purposes of preventing significant adverse impacts to VMEs? YES  NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you have additional measures that apply to your bottom fishing vessels in the Convention Area? YES  NO . If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Have you identified any sites within the Convention Area where VMEs are likely to occur? YES  NO .

If so have you provided this information to the Secretariat? YES  NO .

Have you taken steps to ensure that your bottom fishing vessels are able to comply with all of the requirements detailed in CMM 4.03 (Bottom Fishing; 2016) paragraph 24? YES  NO .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Are you aware of any non-Member (or non-CNCP) that has recently bottom fished in the Convention Area? YES  NO .

And if so, did you communicate a request to them to cooperate and to consider participating in the work of SPRFMO as a matter of priority? YES  NO .

[Click here to enter text.](#)

<sup>1</sup>The catch total for "last year" refers to the year to date (i.e. the 2015/16 report completed in November 2016 will refer to the total catch for 2016 as at the time the report was completed).

## **CMM4.04 Vessels presumed to have carried out IUU fishing activities in the SPRFMO Area**

*Did you transmit a list of presumed IUU fishing vessels to the Secretariat?* YES  NO

*If so, did you inform the relevant flag state before, or at the same time as, transmitting the list?*  
YES  NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

*Were any of your flagged vessels on the draft IUU list?* YES  NO

*If so, did you notify vessel owners and inform them about the potential consequences?* YES  NO

[Click here to enter text.](#)

*Were any of your flagged vessels on the final IUU list?* YES  NO

*If so, did you notify the vessel owners and inform them about the consequences of inclusion?*  
YES  NO

*What measures were taken to eliminate these IUU activities?*

[Click here to enter text.](#)

*Did you enforce any of the measures described under CMM 4.04 (IUU List; 2016) paragraph 12?*

YES  NO .

*If so, please elaborate.*

China flagged vessels are prohibited to engage in any IUU activities, including transshipment and fishing processing operations with any vessels included on the IUU Vessels List. Furthermore, China has taken the following measures against IUU activities: 1) China has a "catch certificate" system. The customs will check the legality of some kinds of fisheries product imported into China territory, and if the product is related to IUU activities the import will be forbidden. 2) If a China flagged vessel was engaged in IUU activities, it would be put in the IUU list. All the vessels included in the list will lose the permission to fisheries, and any chartering of these vessels is prohibited. In the same time other companies are prohibited to provide them with any service, such as refueling, supplying food, water, etc. 3) Cooperation with other countries on IUU issues. Once China has the clue of any possible IUU activities, in which Chinese vessels might be engaged, we share the information with other countries and conduct investigations with them to clarify the facts.

## CMM4.05 Commission record of Vessels authorised to fish in the Convention Area

*Describe how you take into account the vessel and operator compliance history when considering whether or not to authorise a particular fishing vessel.*

China fisheries authority reviews the compliance status of each vessel and operator annually. For those who operate normally and regularly in compliance with the commission and the domestic measures, their authorization would be renewed; for those who do not implement the domestic and/or international regulations their fishing authorization would be suspended or even withdrawn.

*Describe the measures you have taken to ensure that you are able to take effective enforcement actions against the owners of vessels flying your flag should the need arise.*

Annually China fisheries authority carries out performance review of all the vessels and shipowners. If there is irregularities with the vessel or its shipowner (such as carrying out IUU fishing activities), sanction would be imposed.

*Do you maintain your own register of fishing vessels for the SPRFMO Area?*

YES  NO

*Does it contain all the necessary information (as described in Annex 1 of CMM 4.05 (Record of Vessels; 2016))?*

YES  NO

*Are there any reasons that this vessel information has not been collected?*

[Click here to enter text.](#)

**Table 6: Vessel data submission summary**

<i>Current number of vessels authorised to fish in the SPRFMO Area?</i>	<i>No. of new authorisations within reporting period</i>	<i>No. of revoked authorisations within reporting period</i>	<i>Authorisation details submitted to Secretariat?</i>	<i>No. of Active fishing vessels</i>	<i>No. of vessels only engaged in Transhipments(s)</i>
381	51	0	YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	263	7

*\*For Jack Mackerel fisheries, these numbers may be equal to or larger than the figures provided in Table 1*

## CMM2.06VMSin theSPRFMO ConventionArea

Atthistime, thisCMMdoes nothavereadilymeasurableimplementationrequirements.

## CMM2.07MinimumStandardsofInspectionin Port

Are your ports able, or expected, to receive SPRFMO-managed species? **YES**  **NO**

If so please complete the following table and questions:

**Table 7:ImplementationofPort Standards**

PointofCont act transmitted to Secretariat?	Designatedp ort listprovidedt o Secretariat?	No.offoreignfishingvessels <sup>2</sup> s eeking touseport services	No.offoreignfis hing vessels deniedentry	No.of inspectio ns	Percentageof foreignlandings/transhipmentsi nspected
YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>	YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/>				

Do you havesufficient capacitytoconductinspectionsin everydesignated port? **YES**  **NO**

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you requireforeign fishingvessels to provideinformation priortoany landingor port  
transhipment?**YES****NO**

If so, doesthatinformation complywith paragraph11 of CMM 2.07 (Port Inspection;2014)?

**YES****NO**

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Isthe notification period fora foreign fishing vessel's port request different than 48 hours?

**YES****NO**.Ifso, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Did you receiveany requestsfrom other Members, CNCPsor relevant RFMOs to inspect  
particularvessels?**YES****NO**. If so, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Did you encounteranydifficultieswith the inspection proceduresdescribed in paragraphs 18-22 of CMM 2.07  
(Port Inspection; 2014)?**YES****NO**. Ifso, please elaborate.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Didany of your inspectionsdiscover evidencethat aforeign fishing vessel has committed a breach of the  
SPRFMO CMMs? **YES****NO**. If so, did you encounteranydifficultieswith the  
infringementsproceduresdescribed in paragraphs23-26 of CMM 2.07 (Port Inspection; 2014)?

**YES****NO**

If difficulties were encountered, then please describe the reasons relating to those difficulties:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Haveyou provided (or received)anyassistanceasdescribed under Paragraph 27 of CMM 2.07 (Port  
Inspection; 2014)? (Beingthe developmentofcapacity, facilitation ofparticipation and assessment of  
requirementsfordevelopingMembersand CNCPs) **YES****NO**

[Click here to enter text.](#)

<sup>2</sup>Limited to foreign fishing vessels carrying SPRFMO species caught within the SPRFMO Area

## **CMM1.02 Gillnets in the SPRFMO Convention Area**

1. Members shall require that vessels flying their flag prohibit the use of large-scale pelagic driftnets and all deepwater gillnets in the Convention Area.

*Please describe how this requirement has been implemented*

All China flagged vessels do not use large-scale pelagic driftnets and all deep-water gillnets in the Convention area, as such fishing gears are prohibited to use in the Convention Area by the Chinese government according to the domestic law and regulation.

*Have any of your vessels transited the Area while carrying gillnets? YES  NO*

*If so, was 36hrs advance notice given? YES  NO ,*

*Did the vessels operate a VMS? YES  NO  Partial ,*

*Were VMS reports submitted? YES  NO  Partial*

*Were any Gillnets lost overboard? YES  NO*

*(Refer to CMM 1.02 (Gillnetting; 2013) paragraphs 2(a), (b), (c) and (d))*

*Additional information can be provided here:*

[Click here to enter text.](#)

## CMM4.09 Minimising bycatch of seabirds in the SPRFMO Convention Area

Are your vessels required to implement appropriate seabird mitigation measures while fishing in the Convention Area? **YES**  **NO** .

Are any of your **demersal longline vessels** only required to apply one of the three specified mitigation measures (i.e. line weighting, bird scaring, setting at night)?

**YES**  **NO** . And if so, please list those vessels:

Not applicable.

During the recent reporting period have you maintained a minimum of 10% observer coverage over your demersal longline fleet? **YES**  **NO** .

Have any of your vessels exceeded a mortality rate of 0.01 birds/1000 hooks? **YES**  **NO** .

If so, please list those vessels and state if, after the mortality, whether these vessels applied at least one additional measure?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Are any of your **trawl vessels** exempt from applying the specified mitigation measures (bird scaring lines, responsible discharge management, net cleaning, surface time minimisation)? **YES**  **NO** .

During the recent reporting period did any mortality events occur? **YES**  **NO** .

If so, please list the vessels concerned and stipulate if, after the mortality, whether these vessels applied appropriate mitigation measures?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you have any **trawlers** which are exempt from applying seabird mitigation measures because they discharge no biological material? **YES**  **NO** .

And if so, please list those vessels and stipulate when these vessel exemptions were last reviewed?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Do you require your observers to record seabird interactions? **YES**  **NO** .

If so, are the records in accordance with CMM 4.02 (Data Standards; 2016) and is the resulting data reported to the Secretariat? **YES**  **NO** .

COFA and SHOU require observers to record seabird interactions when they are on board and the resulting will be described in national report.

**Table 8: Seabird mitigation measures in Demersal Longline**

Biological discharge during shooting/hauling prohibited?	List of Seabird mitigation measures used in SPRFMO Area?	Observer coverage level <sup>3</sup> ?	No. of Seabird interactions	Approx. Seabird mortality rate (per 1000 hooks observed)
<b>YES</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>NO</b> <input type="checkbox"/> .				

**Table 9: Seabird mitigation measures in Trawl Fisheries**

No. of vessels that do not discharge Biological material?	No. of vessels discharging Biological material?	List of seabird mitigation measures used in SPRFMO Area	Observer coverage <sup>4</sup> level	No. of seabird interactions	Approx. seabird mortality rate (per tow observed)
0	2	bird scaring lines	50%	0	0

## CMM3.04 Boarding & Inspection Procedures

<sup>3</sup>Provided as a percentage of number of hooks, for the current calendar year

<sup>4</sup>Provided as a percentage of number of tows for the current calendar year



For reference a link to “Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks” ([1995 Agreement](#))

Have you informed SPRFMO about your designated authority to receive notifications pursuant to Article 21.4 of the 1995 Agreement? YES  NO .

Which measures have you taken to ensure that vessel masters comply with the stipulations under Article 22.3 of the 1995 Agreement?

Not exactly applicable. Please refer to “China’s statements on the potential boarding and inspection to Chinese fishing vessels in accordance with CMM 3.04 Conservation and Management Measure relating to boarding and inspection procedures in the SPRFMO Convention Area” submitted to the Secretariat on 24th August 2015.

Were any of the vessels flying your flag inspected by a SPRFMO Member? YES  NO .

If yes:

- Were there any cases in which there were clear grounds for believing that a vessel has engaged in any activity contrary to the CMMs of the SPRFMO? YES  NO .

If yes:

- How were the procedures described under Article 21.6 and 21.12 addressed? Did you encounter any problems?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

Have you conducted any at-sea inspections during the recent reporting period? YES  NO . If yes:

- Have you informed the SPRFMO Secretariat of the form of identification issued to your duly authorised inspectors? YES  NO
- Are your vessels used for boarding and inspection clearly marked and identifiable as being on government service? YES  NO
- How do you ensure that your inspectors observe all provisions under Articles 21.10 and 22.1 of the 1995 Agreement?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- How many at-sea inspections did you conduct?
- Following a boarding and inspection, have you had clear grounds for believing that a vessel has engaged in any activity contrary to the CMMs of the SPRFMO? YES  NO .

If yes:

- Please list all cases.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- In any of these cases, did you have clear grounds for believing that a vessel has committed a serious violation in accordance with Article 21.11 of the 1995 Agreement? If so, please provide details.

[Click here to enter text.](#)

- Did you secure evidence and promptly notify the flag State of the alleged violation and the results of any further investigation? YES  NO
- Did you encounter any problems?

[Click here to enter text.](#)

### **CMM3.05 Transshipment and Other Transfer Activities**

Have any of your vessels conducted transshipments or other transfer activities during the reporting period? YES  NO . If so, please complete the following questions and tables.

Were all transshipments and/or other transfer activities conducted between authorised vessels (i.e. on the Commission Record of Vessels at the time of the activity)? YES  NO .

**Table 10: Transshipments of *T. murphyi* caught in the Convention Area**

Number of transshipments in which your vessels unloaded <i>T. murphyi</i> catch	Number of transshipments in which your vessels received <i>T. murphyi</i> catch	How many of the <i>T. murphyi</i> transshipments were observed?
15	0	7

Please list the vessels that conducted transshipments of *T. murphyi* during the reporting period:

KAU FU HAO, KAI YU.

**Table 11: Transshipments of demersal species caught in the Convention Area**

Number of transshipments in which your vessels unloaded demersal catch	Number of transshipments in which your vessels received demersal catch	How many of the demersal transshipments were observed?

Please list the vessels that conducted transshipments of demersal species during the reporting period:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

#### **CMM4.13 New & Exploratory Fisheries**

Are any of your vessels currently permitted to fish in SPRFMO exploratory fisheries? YES  NO .

Are you seeking to permit a vessel that flies your flag to fish in an exploratory fishery? YES  NO .

If so, have you submitted an application to the Commission in respect of these activities? YES  NO .

And if so, have you submitted a Fisheries Operation Plan to the Scientific Committee in respect of these activities? YES  NO .

#### **CMM4.14 Exploratory Toothfish Fishing (New Zealand only)**

Did your vessels conduct exploratory fishing for toothfish during the reporting period?  
YES  NO . (If “no” then please skip the remaining questions).

Did all of the fishing use the bottom longline method (YES  NO ) and was it all conducted within the boxes specified in table 1 of that measure? YES  NO .

Did the first trip occur during the period 1 July – 30 September? YES  NO .

How many lines were set during the first trip?

On how many consecutive days did fishing operations occur during the first trip?

What was the total tonnage of toothfish caught during 2016?

Which vessel(s) were authorised and undertook exploratory fishing for toothfish?  
[Click here to enter text.](#)

Was all of the exploratory fishing for toothfish in accordance with SC-03-DW-01\_rev2 “Proposal for exploratory bottom longlining for toothfish by New Zealand vessels outside the bottomlining footprint during 2016 and 2017: Description of proposed activities and impact assessment” YES  NO .

How many toothfish were tagged during the exploratory fishing ( ) and what was the tagging overlap statistic?

Were all of the mitigation methods specified in paragraph 20 implemented during the exploratory fishing?  
YES  NO

Was the information described in paragraph 21 relating to marine mammals, seabirds, turtles, and other species of concern collected? YES  NO

Was there a New Zealand government observer (and a dedicated assistant) onboard the vessel during the exploratory fishing? YES  NO

Was there a video monitoring and recording system installed and was the footage provided to the New Zealand Ministry for Primary Industries? YES  NO

Any additional comments may be provided below:

[Click here to enter text.](#)

#### **CMM4.15 Vessels without Nationality**

During the reporting period did you take any actions, in accordance with international law, against vessels without nationality (e.g. by prohibiting landing, transshipment or access to port services) YES  NO .

If so, please provide additional details:

[Click here to enter text.](#)